



VERIFICATION OPINION DECLARATION GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS

To: The Stakeholders of AAR CORP.

Apex Companies, LLC (Apex) was engaged to conduct an independent verification of the greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions reported by AAR CORP. (AAR) for the period stated below. This verification declaration applies to the related information included within the scope of work described below.

The determination of the GHG emissions is the sole responsibility of AAR. AAR is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the GHG emissions statement in accordance with the criteria. Apex's sole responsibility was to provide independent verification on the accuracy of the GHG emissions reported, and on the underlying systems and processes used to collect, analyze and review the information. Apex is responsible for expressing an opinion on the GHG emissions statement based on the verification. Verification activities applied in a limited level of assurance verification are less extensive in nature, timing and extent than in a reasonable level of assurance verification.

Boundaries of the reporting company GHG emissions covered by the verification:

- Operational Control
- United States and Canada: Airframe MRO, Landing Gear Overhaul, Component Services, Integrated Solutions, Trax, manufacturing facilities, and corporate headquarters
- Amsterdam Component Services facility
- Exclusions from the scope of the reporter's GHG emissions statement
 - Locations with less than 10 individuals
 - Locations that have been operated by AAR for less than 6 months as of the end of the most recent fiscal year
 - Energy consumption other than natural gas and electricity
 - Refrigerants
 - Mobile Sources

Types of GHGs: CO₂, N₂O, CH₄

GHG Emissions Statement:

- **Scope 1 (natural gas only):** 22,450 metric tons of CO₂ equivalent
- **Scope 2 (Location-Based):** 17,555 metric tons of CO₂ equivalent

Data and information supporting the Scope 1 and Scope 2 GHG emissions statement were mostly historical, and in some cases estimated, in nature.

Period covered by GHG emissions verification:

- June 1, 2023 to May 31, 2024

Criteria against which verification was conducted:

- World Resources Institute (WRI)/World Business Council for Sustainable Development (WBCSD) Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Protocol Corporate Accounting and Reporting Standard (Scope 1 and 2)

Reference Standard:

- ISO 14064-3: Greenhouse gases -- Part 3: Specification with guidance for the validation and verification of greenhouse gas statements

Level of Assurance and Qualifications:

- Limited
- This verification used a materiality threshold of $\pm 5\%$ for aggregate errors in sampled data for each of the above indicators.

GHG Verification Methodology:

Evidence-gathering procedures included but were not limited to:

- Interviews with relevant personnel of AAR;
- Review of documentary evidence produced by AAR;
- Review of AAR data and information systems and methodology for collection, aggregation, analysis and review of information used to determine GHG emissions; and
- Audit of sample of data used by AAR to determine GHG emissions.

Verification Opinion:

Based on the process and procedures conducted, there is no evidence that the GHG emissions statement shown above:

- is not materially correct and is not a fair representation of the GHG emissions data and information; and
- has not been prepared in accordance with the WRI/WBCSD GHG Protocol Corporate Accounting and Reporting Standard (Scope 1 and 2).

It is our opinion that AAR has established appropriate systems for the collection, aggregation and analysis of quantitative data for determination of these GHG emissions for the stated period and boundaries.

Statement of independence, impartiality and competence

Apex is an independent professional services company that specializes in Health, Safety, Social and Environmental management services including assurance with over 30 years history in providing these services.

No member of the verification team has a business relationship with AAR, its Directors or Managers beyond that required of this assignment. We conducted this verification independently and to our knowledge there has been no conflict of interest.

Apex has implemented a Code of Ethics across the business to maintain high ethical standards among staff in their day-to-day business activities.



The verification team has extensive experience in conducting assurance over environmental, social, ethical and health and safety information, systems and processes, has over 20 years combined experience in this field and an excellent understanding of Apex's standard methodology for the verification of greenhouse gas emissions data.

Attestation:

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Jessica Jacobs'.

Jessica Jacobs, Lead Verifier
ESG Senior Project Manager
Apex Companies, LLC
Cincinnati, Ohio

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Mary E. Armstrong-Friberg'.

Mary E. Armstrong-Friberg, Technical Reviewer
ESG Program Manager
Apex Companies, LLC
Cleveland, Ohio

September 13, 2024

This verification opinion declaration, including the opinion expressed herein, is provided to AAR and is solely for the benefit of AAR in accordance with the terms of our agreement. We consent to the release of this declaration to the public or other organizations, without accepting or assuming any responsibility or liability on our part to any other party who may have access to this declaration.